

Comparison of Mammals Inhabiting Bioko Island with those Inhabiting Mt. Cameroon during the later half of the 20th Century.

BIOKO ISLAND MAMMALS ⁽²⁾	WESTERN CAMEROON MAMMALS
INSECTIVORES (SHREWS)	INSECTIVORES (SHREWS)
	Giant otter shrew, <i>Potamogale velox</i>
Eisenraut's mouse shrew, <i>Myosorex eisentrauti</i>	
	Rumpi mouse shrew, <i>Myosorex rumpii</i>
	Morio climbing shrew, <i>Silvisorex morio</i>
	Grant's climbing shrew, <i>Silvisorex granti</i>
	Schouteden's rodent shrew, <i>Paracrociura schoutedeni</i>
Bioko white tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura poensis</i>	
Dolichura white tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura dolichura</i>	Dolichura white tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura dolichura</i>
	Dent's white tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura denti</i>
	Buettikofer's white tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura buettikoferi</i>
	Yellow-colored white tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura flavescens</i>
	Littoral white-tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura littoralis</i>
	Eisenraut's white tooth shrew, <i>Crocidura eisentrauti</i>
CHIROPTERA (BATS)	CHIROPTERA (BATS) (listing from Juste & Ibanez. 1994. Biodiversity & Conservation 9:837-850)
Straw-colored fruit bat, <i>Eidolon helvum</i>	Straw-colored fruit bat, <i>Eidolon helvum</i>
Egyptian fruit bat, <i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	Egyptian fruit bat, <i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>
Angola fruit bat, <i>Lyssonycteris angolensis</i>	Angola fruit bat, <i>Lyssonycteris angolensis</i>
Collared fruit bat, <i>Myonycteris torquatus</i>	Collared fruit bat, <i>Myonycteris torquatus</i>
⁽¹⁾ Franquet's (singing) fruit bat, <i>Epomops franqueti</i>	Franquet's (singing) fruit bat, <i>Epomops franqueti</i>
Hammer bat, <i>Hypsignatus monstrosus</i>	Hammer bat, <i>Hypsignatus monstrosus</i>
Dwarf epauletted fruit bat, <i>Micropteropus pusillus</i>	Dwarf epauletted fruit bat, <i>Micropteropus pusillus</i>
	Flying calf, <i>Nanonycteris veldkampii</i>
	Tear-drop fruit bat, <i>Scotonycteris ophiodon</i>
Zenker's tear-drop fruit bat, <i>Scotonycteris zenkeri</i>	Zenker's tear-drop fruit bat, <i>Scotonycteris zenkeri</i>
Nectar bat, <i>Megaloglossus woermanni</i>	Nectar bat, <i>Megaloglossus woermanni</i>
Mauritian tomb bat, <i>Taphozous mauritanus</i>	Mauritian tomb bat, <i>Taphozous mauritanus</i>
	Black hawk bat, <i>Saccolaimus peli</i>
Slit-faced bat, <i>Nycteris arge</i>	Slit-faced bat, <i>Nycteris arge</i>

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	Slit-faced bat, <i>Nycteris grandis</i>
Slit-faced bat, <i>Nycteris hispida</i>	Slit-faced bat, <i>Nycteris hispida</i>
	Slit-faced bat, <i>Nycteris intermedia</i>
	Slit-faced bat, <i>Nycteris major</i>
Horseshoe bat, <i>Rhinolophus alcyone</i>	Horseshoe bat, <i>Rhinolophus alcyone</i>
	Horseshoe bat, <i>Rhinolophus alticolus</i>
	Horseshoe bat, <i>Rhinolophus clivosus</i>
Lander's horseshoe bat, <i>Rhinolophus landeri</i>	Lander's horseshoe bat, <i>Rhinolophus landeri</i>
	Leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros beatus</i>
	Cameroon leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros camerunensis</i>
Commerson's leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros commersoni</i>	Commerson's leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros commersoni</i>
Cyclops leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros cyclops</i>	Cyclops leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros cyclops</i>
"Shortened" leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros curtus</i>	
Red leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros ruber</i>	Red leaf-nose bat, <i>Hipposideros ruber</i>
	Bocage's hairy bat, <i>Myotis bocagei</i>
Kuhl's pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis kuhlii</i>	
Really tiny? pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis nanulus</i>	Really tiny? pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis nanulus</i>
	Dwarf pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis nanus</i>
	Eisentraut's pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis eisentrauti</i>
Cape? pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis capensis</i>	Cape? pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis capensis</i>
Small-tailed? pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis tenuipennis</i>	Small-tailed? pipistrelle, <i>Pipistrellis tenuipennis</i>
Moloney's flat-headed bat, <i>Mimetillus moloneyi</i>	Moloney's flat-headed bat, <i>Mimetillus moloneyi</i>
	House bat, <i>Scotophilus nux</i>
Bioko butterfly bat, <i>Glauconycteris/Chalinolobus poensis</i>	
	Silver butterfly bat, <i>Glauconycteris/Chalinolobus argentata</i>
Beatrix butterfly bat, <i>Glauconycteris beatrix</i>	Beatrix butterfly bat, <i>Glauconycteris beatrix</i>
	Egeria butterfly bat, <i>Glauconycteris egeria</i>
	Schreiber's long-fingered bat, <i>Miniopterus schreibersi</i>
	Medallioned? woolly bat, <i>Kerivoula phalaena</i>
	Smith's woolly bat, <i>Kerivoula smithii</i>
Platyops serotine bat, <i>Eptesicus platyops</i>	
	Whitley's (winged rat) free-tailed bat, <i>Myopterus whitleyi</i>
	Wrinkle-lipped bat, <i>Chaerephon pumila</i>
	Mops free-tailed bat, <i>Mops (X.) nanulus</i>
	Mops free-tailed bat, <i>Mops (X.) petersoni</i>
Spurrell's mops free-tailed bat, <i>Mops (X.) spurrelli</i>	Spurrell's mops free-tailed bat, <i>Mops (X.) spurrelli</i>
Thersites mops free-tailed bat, <i>Mops (X.) thersites</i>	Thersites mops free-tailed bat, <i>Mops (X.) thersites</i>

BIOKO ISLAND MAMMALS ⁽²⁾	WESTERN CAMEROON MAMMALS
PRIMATES: PROSIMIANS, MONKEYS & APES	PRIMATES: PROSIMIANS, MONKEYS & APES
	Calabar angwantibo, <i>Arctocebus calabarensis</i>
	Potto, <i>Perodicticus potto</i>
Pallid needle-clawed galago, <i>Euoticus pallidus</i>	Pallid needle-clawed galago, <i>Euoticus pallidus</i>
Allen's squirrel galago, <i>Galago alleni</i>	Allen's squirrel galago, <i>Galago alleni</i>
Demidoff's galago, <i>Galagoides demidoff</i>	Demidoff's galago, <i>Galagoides demidoff</i>
Thomas's galago, <i>Galagoides thomasi</i>	Thomas's galago, <i>Galagoides thomasi</i>
MONKEYS	MONKEYS
<i>Drill, Mandrillus leucophaeus</i>	Drill, <i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i>
<i>Black colobus, Colobus satanus</i>	(nearest mainland population south of the Sanaga River)
<i>Pennant's red colobus, Procolobus pennanti</i>	(recent DNA evidence indicates that closest relative is <i>P. preussi</i> , not the Niger Delta)
	Preuss's red colobus, <i>Procolobus preussi</i>
	Red-capped mangabey, <i>Cercocebus torquatus</i>
	Gray-cheeked mangabey, <i>Lophocebus albigena</i>
<i>Red-eared guenon, Cercopithecus erythrotis</i>	Red-eared guenon, <i>Cercopithecus erythrotis</i>
<i>Crowned guenon, Cercopithecus pogonias</i>	Crowned guenon, <i>Cercopithecus pogonias</i>
<i>Putty-nose guenon, Cercopithecus nictitans</i>	Putty-nose guenon, <i>Cercopithecus nictitans</i>
<i>Preuss's guenon, Cercopithecus preussi</i>	Preuss's guenon, <i>Cercopithecus preussi</i>
	Mona monkey, <i>Cercopithecus mona</i>
APES	APES
	Chimpanzee, <i>Pan troglodytes</i>
	Gorilla, <i>Gorilla gorilla</i>
RODENTS: SQUIRRELS, ANOMALURES, PORCUPINES, RATS AND MICE.	RODENTS: SQUIRRELS, ANOMALURES, PORCUPINES, RATS AND MICE.
SQUIRRELS	SQUIRRELS
African pygmy squirrel, <i>Myosciurus pumilio</i>	African pygmy squirrel, <i>Myosciurus pumilio</i>
Red-cheeked rope squirrel, <i>Funisciurus leucogenys</i>	Red-cheeked rope squirrel, <i>Funisciurus leucogenys</i>
	Fire-footed rope squirrel, <i>Funisciurus pyrropus</i>
	Lady Burton's rope squirrel, <i>Funisciurus isabella</i>
	Cooper's mountain squirrel, <i>Paraxerus cooperi</i>
Green squirrel, <i>Paraxerus poensis</i>	Green squirrel, <i>Paraxerus poensis</i>
Red-legged sun squirrel, <i>Heliosciurus rufobrachium</i>	Red-legged sun squirrel, <i>Heliosciurus rufobrachium</i>
<i>African giant squirrel, Protoxerus stangeri</i>	African giant squirrel, <i>Protoxerus stangeri</i>
ANOMALURES (SCALY-TAILS)	ANOMALURES (SCALY-TAILS)
Lord Derby's anomalure, <i>Anomalurus derbianus</i>	Lord Derby's anomalure, <i>Anomalurus derbianus</i>

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Beecroft's anomalure, <i>Anomalurus beecrofti</i>	Beecroft's anomalure, <i>Anomalurus beecrofti</i>
	Lesser anomalure, <i>Anomalurus pusillus</i>
	Zenker's flying mouse, <i>Idiurus zenkeri</i>
	Long-eared flying mouse, <i>Idiurus macrotis</i>
Cameroon scaly-tail, <i>Zenkerella insignis</i>	Cameroon scaly-tail, <i>Zenkerella insignis</i>
DOORMICE	DOORMICE
African dormouse, <i>Graphiurus crassicaudatus</i>	African dormouse, <i>Graphiurus crassicaudatus</i>
PORCUPINES	PORCUPINES
	Crested porcupine, <i>Hystrix cristata</i>
Brush-tailed porcupine, <i>Atherurus africanus</i>	Brush-tailed porcupine, <i>Atherurus africanus</i>
CANE-RATS	CANE-RATS
	Savannah cane-rat, <i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i>
	Marsh cane-rat, <i>Thryonomys gregorianus</i>
RAT-LIKE RODENTS	RAT-LIKE RODENTS
Hump-nosed mouse, <i>Hybomys univittatus</i>	Hump-nosed mouse, <i>Hybomys univittatus</i>
	Zebra mouse, <i>Lemniscomys striatus</i>
	Brush-furred mouse, <i>Lophuromys sikapusi</i>
Brush-furred mouse, <i>Lophuromys nudicaudus</i>	Brush-furred mouse, <i>Lophuromys nudicaudus</i>
	Multimammate rat, <i>Mastomys natalensis</i>
	Groove-toothed rat, <i>Otomys irroratus</i>
	Common mouse, <i>Mus setulosus</i>
	Rusty-nosed rat, <i>Oenomys hypoxanthus</i>
Long-footed rat, <i>Malacomys longipes</i>	Long-footed rat, <i>Malacomys longipes</i>
Broad-footed thicket rat, <i>Thamnomys rutilans</i>	Broad-footed thicket rat, <i>Thamnomys rutilans</i>
African wood mouse, <i>Hylomyscus aeta</i>	African wood mouse, <i>Hylomyscus aeta</i>
African wood mouse, <i>Hylomyscus alleni</i>	African wood mouse, <i>Hylomyscus alleni</i>
African wood mouse, <i>Hylomyscus stella</i>	African wood mouse, <i>Hylomyscus stella</i>
	Climbing mouse, <i>Dendromus mystacalis</i>
Soft-furred rat, <i>Praomys tullberi</i>	Soft-furred rat, <i>Praomys tullberi</i>
Soft-furred rat, <i>Praomys morio</i>	Soft-furred rat, <i>Praomys morio</i>
	Soft-furred rat, <i>Praomys jacksoni</i>
	Soft-furred rat, <i>Praomys hartwigi</i>
Target rat, <i>Stochomys longicaudatus</i>	Target rat, <i>Stochomys longicaudatus</i>
Link rat, <i>Deomys ferugineus</i>	Link rat, <i>Deomys ferugineus</i>
Giant pouched rat, <i>Crisetomys emini</i>	Giant pouched rat, <i>Crisetomys emini</i>
CARNIVORES	CARNIVORES
VIVERRIDS (CIVETS)	VIVERRIDS
	Blotched genet, <i>Genetta tigrina</i>
Linsang, <i>Poiana richardsoni</i>	Linsang, <i>Poiana richardsoni</i>

BIOKO ISLAND MAMMALS ⁽²⁾	WESTERN CAMEROON MAMMALS
<i>(extinct in 20th century?)</i>	African palm civet, <i>Nandina binotata</i>
HERPESTIDS (MONGOOSES)	HERPESTIDS (MONGOOSES)
	Cusimanse, <i>Crossarchus obscurus</i>
	Black-legged mongoose, <i>Bdeogale negripes</i>
	Long-snouted mongoose, <i>Herpestes naso</i>
FELIDS (CATS)	FELIDS (CATS)
	Golden cat, <i>Felis aurata</i>
	Leopard, <i>Panthera pardus</i>
MUSTELIDS (OTTERS & WEASELS)	MUSTELIDS (OTTERS & WEASELS)
<i>(extinct in 20th century?)</i>	Ratel (Honey badger), <i>Mellivora capensis</i> ⁽³⁾
	Swamp otter, <i>Aonyx congica</i>
PHOLIDOTA: SCALY ANT-EATERS	
	Long-tailed pangolin, <i>Uromanis tetradactyla</i> ⁽³⁾
<i>Tree pangolin, Phataginus tricuspis</i>	Tree pangolin, <i>Phataginus tricuspis</i>
	Giant pangolin, <i>Smutsia gigantea</i> ⁽³⁾
HYRAXES	HYRAXES
<i>Tree hyrax, Dendrohyrax dorsalis</i>	Tree hyrax, <i>Dendrohyrax dorsalis</i>
PROBOSCIDS (ELEPHANTS)	PROBOSCIDS (ELEPHANTS)
	Elephant, <i>Loxodonta africana</i>
ARTIODACTYLA (EVEN-TOED UNGULATES)	ARTIODACTYLA (EVEN-TOED UNGULATES)
	Red river hog, <i>Potamochoerus porcus</i>
	Giant hog, <i>Hylochoerus meinertzhageni</i> ⁽³⁾
	Water chevrotain, <i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i>
<i>(extinct in late 19th century?)</i>	Forest buffalo, <i>Syncerus caffer</i>
	Bay duiker, <i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i>
<i>Ogilby's duiker, Cephalophus ogilbyi</i>	Ogilby's duiker, <i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i>
<i>Blue duiker, Cephalophus monticola</i>	Blue duiker, <i>Cephalophus monticola</i>
	Yellow-backed duiker, <i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>
	Peter's duiker, <i>Cephalophus callipygus</i>
	Bushbuck, <i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>
	Sitatunga, <i>Tragelaphus spekei</i> ⁽³⁾
	Dwarf antelope, <i>Neotragus batesi</i> ⁽³⁾

⁽¹⁾ Kingdon specifically shows an *Epomops* from Bioko Island, but it isn't listed as a Bioko Island species by Juste & Ibanez, 1994.

⁽²⁾ Bioko Island species shown in red have been sold in the Malabo market as bushmeat

⁽³⁾ Species not mentioned in Eisentraut but range map in Kingdon appears to include Mt. Cameroon area.